

Correction de l'interno

exo 1

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad 3x-1 &= 5x+7 \\ 3x-5x &= 7+1 \\ -2x &= 8 \\ x &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad 2(x-3) &= 3(x-2) \\ 2x-6 &= 3x-6 \\ 2x-3x &= -6+6 \\ -x &= 0 \\ x &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad (x+3)^2 &= x^2 \\ x^2+6x+9 &= x^2 \\ 6x+9 &= 0 \\ 6x &= -9 \\ x &= \frac{-9}{6} = -\frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad 3(x-1) - (5+x) &= 4-5(1+x) \\ 3x-3-5-x &= 4-5-5x \\ 3x-x+5x &= 4-5+3+5 \\ 7x &= 7 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad (x+3)(x-1) &= x^2-x+6 \\ x^2-x+3x-3 &= x^2-x+6 \\ x^2-x^2-x+3x+x &= 6+3 \\ 3x &= 9 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad \frac{x}{2} - 1 &= \frac{x}{3} \\ \frac{3x}{6} - \frac{6}{6} &= \frac{2x}{6} \\ 3x-6 &= 2x \\ 3x-2x &= 6 \\ x &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

exo 2

Soit n ; $n+1$; $n+2$ ces 3 entiers consécutifs.

$$\text{On a } n+n+1+n+2 = 156$$

$$3n+3 = 156$$

$$3n = 153$$

$$n = 51 \quad \text{dmc } n+1=52 \quad \text{et } n+2=53$$

exo 3.

Soit x l'âge de Noshé. Dans 18 ans: Noshé: $x+18$

Dmc $x-4$: l'âge de Léa.

$$\text{Léa: } x-4+18 = x+14.$$

$$\text{On a } x+18 + x+14 = 50.$$

$$2x+32 = 50$$

$$2x = 18$$

$$x = 9.$$

Noshé a 9 ans et Léa a 5 ans.

exo 4.

Soit x : nombre de billets de 5€.

1) nombre de billets de 10€: $19-x$.

2) Somme = $5x + 10(19-x) = 5x + 190 - 10x = 190 - 5x$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \quad \text{On a } 190 - 5x &= 135 \\ -5x &= 135 - 190 \\ -5x &= -55 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{x = 11} \quad \text{dmc } 19-11 = 8$$

il a 11 billets de 5€ et 8 billets de 10€

exo 6

$$\text{On pose } 4x+1 = 3(x+2)$$

$$4x+1 = 3x+6$$

$$4x-3x = 6+1$$

$$\underline{x = 7}$$